



Strong Acid Cation Exchange Resin

DOSHION CSA 121 has a strongly acidic unifunctional cross linked polystyrene structure containing sulphonic acid groups. It is a high capacity gel type resin with excellent physical and chemical properties specially developed for industrial and domestic water softening applications having high hardness of calcium and magnesium salts. Primarily the resin is supplied in Sodium form and however can also be used in demineralisation and other special applications in H⁺ form.

DOSHION **CSA 121** is highly resistant to attrition and osmotic shocks & offers minimum pressure drop across the resin bed under a wide variety of operating conditions.

PROPERTIES		
Matrix	Cross Linked Polystyrene Gel	
Functional Group	SO₃ (Sulphonic)	
Ionic Form	Na⁺-Sodium	
Physical Form	Hard Moist Beads	
Particle Size (mm)	0.30 - 1.20	
Moisture Content %	47 - 53 %	
Total Exchange Capacity (eq/L) (min.)	1.8 Na⁺ form	
Bulk Density or Shipping Weight (gm/L)	800 - 840	
Operating pH Range	0 - 14	
Solubility in Common Solvents	Insoluble	
Volume change % (max) : Na ⁺ to H ⁺	10	

SUGGESTED OPERATING CONDITIONS			
Operating Temperature (max)	°C	120	
Minimum Bed Depth	cm	75	
Regenerant Concentration	%	10-16 (NaCl)	
Regenerant Flow Rate	*BV/hr	2 - 4	
Regenerant Contact Time	Minutes	30	
Regeneration Level 100%	Kg M³ of Resin	60-160 (NaCl)	
Displacement Rinse Rate	*BV/hr	2 - 4	
Displacement Rinse Volume	#BV	1 - 2	
Fast Rinse Rate	*BV/hr	10 - 40	
Fast Rinse Volume	#BV	4 - 10	
Service Flow Rate	*BV/hr	10 - 40	

^{*} Bed Volumes/Hour * Bed Volumes

